



**SONS of  
NORWAY**



# Sons of Norway Charter and Bylaws

Updated November 2024

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# Charter

## Article I

The name of this fraternal benefit society shall be Sons of Norway (SON).

## Article II

The principal office for the transaction of the business of this fraternal benefit society shall be in the City of Minneapolis in the State of Minnesota.

## Article III

The general nature of the business of this fraternal benefit society shall be:

To unite in a fraternal organization men and women of Norwegian or other Nordic birth, descent, their affiliates through marriage, and others with an interest in the objectives and purposes of SON.

1. To provide for the payment of sick and disability benefits to its benefit members. Benefit members are defined as members who own a SON financial product.
2. To provide for the payment of death and endowment benefits to its benefit members or their beneficiaries, and to provide for death, endowment, and annuity benefits upon the lives of children, and such other benefits as may be permitted by law.
3. Such other purposes not inconsistent herewith as may be provided in the *SON Charter, Bylaws, Policies, and Procedures* (hereinafter "CB/PP").

## Article IV

To promote the objectives of SON and to fully carry out its purposes, there shall be instituted an international board of directors (hereinafter "IBOD"), district lodges, and local lodges who shall adopt proper bylaws and rules for the governance of their respective entities.

## Article V

The official name of the international board shall be *International Board of Directors of Sons of Norway* (IBOD). Funds, assets, and investments of the company shall be held in the name of SON. It shall hold meetings as required by statute. It shall be composed of the officers and directors of the IBOD, elected by the benefit members and appointed by the IBOD or in the case of vacancies, their duly elected or appointed successors.

## Article VI

The IBOD shall consist of the international officers and directors of SON. The international officers shall be chair, vice chair, secretary, and treasurer. There shall be such other international officers and directors as the SON CB/PP may provide.

The officers and directors of IBOD shall be elected as outlined in the CB/PP and shall serve for the term for which they are elected or until their successors have been elected and installed.

All members of the IBOD shall be benefit members, and all such members, whether officers or directors shall have equal rights to vote on all questions.

## **Article VII**

The IBOD shall be the supreme legislative, executive, and judicial body of SON. It shall have the power to determine appeals, and its decisions shall be final and binding on all members of SON.

It shall have the power to provide ways and means for its support and to exercise its powers.

It shall have the exclusive power to adopt, amend, repeal, or revoke the SON CB/PP. Amendments to the SON CB/PP may be adopted by resolution of the IBOD. The IBOD shall also have the power to prescribe rules and regulations to manage district, local, and central lodges.

The IBOD is specifically authorized to adopt rules and regulations to issue and maintain certificates for the financial protection of our members and their families. The IBOD shall have the power to do and perform all things necessary to carry out the objectives and purposes of SON and to secure its welfare and proper management.

## **Article VIII**

The general management and control of all the affairs of SON and all its funds shall be vested in the IBOD. The SON CB/PP may further provide for an executive committee of the board of directors, to exercise its functions in between board meetings.

The IBOD shall make an annual report of such management through the official publication of SON.

## **Article IX**

No director shall be personally liable to the society, its general convention, or its members for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duties as a director, except to the extent such exemption from personal liability or limitation thereof is not permitted by applicable laws.

## **Article X**

SON shall consist of benefit and social members. Both benefit members and social members may participate in the fraternal activities of SON, but in addition, benefit members own a SON financial product while social members do not. Social members shall be classified and have such rights in the district and local lodges as the bylaws of SON may provide. Social members may participate in discussions about the insurance affairs of SON at the local and district lodge level, but they shall have no voice or vote in the management of the insurance affairs of SON.

## **Article XI**

The existence of SON shall be perpetual or until its CB/PP is revoked by law.

# Bylaws

## 1. Objective and purposes

### General provisions

#### 1.1 Objective and purposes

The objectives and purposes of this fraternal benefit society, which exists solely for the benefit of the members of the society and their beneficiaries, shall be:

- 1.1.1 To provide quality insurance and financial products;
- 1.1.2 To unite in a fraternal benefit society people of Norwegian and other Scandinavian descent and all others with an interest in the objectives and purposes of *Sons of Norway* (SON);
- 1.1.3 To promote and to preserve the heritage and culture of Norway;
- 1.1.4 To celebrate our relationship with other Nordic countries; and
- 1.1.5 To support and sponsor charitable, social service projects to benefit our members, lodges, and communities.

### District lodge

#### 1.2 Purpose

The district lodge shall promote the interests of SON within the district and shall cooperate with and assist the local lodges and its officers and directors in their work, both with relation to fraternal activities and organization work.

## 2. Organization

### General provisions

#### 2.1 Organization

The official name of this organization is *Sons of Norway*. SON is registered and defined as a fraternal benefit society domiciled in the State of Minnesota.

##### 2.1.1 Consists of

SON shall consist of an international board, district lodges, and local lodges.

### International board

#### 2.2 The IBOD consists of the international chair, vice chair, secretary, treasurer, and directors.

- 2.2.1 No district shall have more than three (3) representatives on the IBOD, except when the needs, competencies and skills required for the board have not been met by the vetting process.

### District lodge

#### 2.3 Organization and structure

SON lodges exist throughout the USA, Canada, and Norway and are divided into geographical districts, each of which are assigned local lodges. Each of these district lodges is known by its number assignment.



### **2.3.1 Consists of**

A district lodge shall consist of its elected officers and directors, all of whom shall be benefit members, and delegates from each local lodge (who are not required to be benefit members), and the elected international officers and directors from the district. The officers of a district lodge shall be president, vice president, secretary, treasurer, and such other officers and directors as specified in the district bylaws. The benefit provision for district board members shall not be required for countries, provinces, or states where SON is not authorized to sell SON financial benefit products.

### **2.3.2 Requirements**

District lodges may be established by the IBOD within geographical areas having at least 3,000 members.

### **2.3.3 Optional division**

Each district lodge may be divided into several geographical zones for administrative purposes. The boundaries of the zone shall be fixed by the district lodge and the description thereof shall be stated in the district bylaws.

## **Local lodge**

### **2.4 Organization**

A local lodge may be organized where there is interest to establish a lodge that can meet the requirements of organization as set forth below.

### **2.5 New lodge development**

#### **2.5.1 Organizational procedure**

A new lodge shall be organized only if twenty-five (25) qualified applicants appear at the organizational meeting and become members. However, if less than twenty-five (25) attend, the organizational meeting may be recessed from time to time until the required number of members is obtained. The charter may be kept open for ninety (90) days after the institution of a new lodge.

#### **2.5.2 Name and number**

The local lodges shall be designated by number in succession from one (1) as they are organized. Each lodge shall also have a name to be selected by the lodge itself, but the name must not be the name of a lodge already existing within the same district. Neither shall a lodge take the name of any living person unless the individual and the IBOD have expressly given their consent.

## **3. Membership**

### **General provisions**

#### **3.1 Membership**

##### **3.1.1 Membership classifications**

There shall be the following classifications:

**3.1.1.1 Benefit members** – any member who has been issued a financial product by SON shall be deemed a benefit member as long as the contract is maintained and all applicable lodge dues are paid.

**3.1.1.1.1** Adult members shall be a minimum of 21 years of age.

**3.1.1.2 Social members** – social members are members who do not hold a SON financial product.

### **3.1.2 Rights and privileges**

**3.1.2.1** All members shall enjoy equal privileges except only those adult members owning a SON financial product shall have the right to vote for international directors and may be eligible for nomination and election as an international director or alternate, or district officer, director, or alternate.

**3.1.2.2** A member who has been suspended or expelled from a district or local lodge shall not have the right to attend closed meetings or other closed functions of the lodge from which he or she was suspended or expelled.

## **Local lodge**

### **3.2 Membership administration**

#### **3.2.1 Requirements**

An applicant for membership to a SON local lodge may be accepted into membership by the lodge as long as they are at least sixteen (16) years of age and have an interest in the objectives and purposes of SON.

#### **3.2.2 Bylaws**

The lodge shall adopt only one (1) of the following bylaw options: (1) allow membership to become effective upon presentation by the financial secretary or membership secretary, or (2) allow membership to become effective following a vote by the lodge.

## **4. Authority**

### **General provisions**

#### **4.1 Laws supreme**

*SON's Charter and Bylaws* shall be binding on SON, on every member thereof, and on all beneficiaries of members. No local body, nor any of its officers or members, shall have power of authority to waive any provisions thereof except as authorized by changes to *SON's Charter and Bylaws* by the IBOD as specifically permitted.

#### **4.2 Rules of order**

The most recent edition of *Robert's Rules of Order, Newly Revised*, shall be the recognized parliamentary authority at all lodge meetings of SON.

### **International board**

#### **4.3 International board authority and purpose**

The IBOD shall represent SON and in all matters possess its authority, except as otherwise expressly provided by *SON's Charter and Bylaws*. The IBOD shall exercise exclusive control and supervision of the affairs of SON and its funds and shall manage and administer the same.

#### **4.4 Authority of international board**

In addition to the powers of the IBOD in article VII of the charter, the IBOD shall also have the following powers:

**4.4.1** To adopt such rules and regulations necessary to maintain its legitimate authority over the district and local lodges.

**4.4.2** To fix the boundaries of the district lodges.

**4.4.3** To issue charters to districts and local lodges, and to recall charters where the laws of SON have been violated.

**4.4.4** To approve or reject the laws or regulations adopted by local and district lodges.

**4.4.5 Proclamation of laws**

The IBOD shall communicate to district and local lodges all new laws and resolutions as soon as possible after their adoption.

**4.4.6 Final decisions**

Should any questions arise that are not covered by *SON's Charter and Bylaws*, the decision by the IBOD shall be final and binding on SON members.

**4.5 Laws and amendments**

**4.5.1 Repeal and amend laws**

*SON's Charter and Bylaws* may be repealed or amended by the IBOD by a two-thirds majority of the members present and voting. All law changes so adopted shall be shared with the membership using the most efficient means possible.

**4.5.2 Origins of amendments**

Proposed amendments to *SON's Charter and Bylaws* may be acted on by the IBOD as long as such amendment(s) have been approved for consideration by a local lodge by a majority vote of members present and voting, and sent by the lodge to the district lodge and approved by that body by a majority vote of members present and voting, or has been submitted by a district lodge. Such amendments are nonbinding unless/until adoption by the IBOD. Amendments may also be submitted by the IBOD or an IBOD committee.

**District lodge**

**4.6 Laws and amendments**

**4.6.1 Adopt laws and rules**

A district shall adopt its bylaws in the form provided by the IBOD. A district may make changes to these district bylaws to serve its unique requirements. Such changes, however, must be submitted in writing for approval by the IBOD. Such approval shall have no effect on any other SON district.

**4.6.2 Referendums**

The district board of directors (hereinafter "district BOD") may adopt a resolution to conduct a referendum of the district lodge by mail or electronic communication. The district president shall oversee the referendum by directing the district secretary to send to each member of the district lodge via mail, electronic communications, or other methods of electronic or internet-based communication, a copy of the district BOD's resolution directing the referendum, a summary of the referendum presented for consideration, and depending on the voting method utilized, instructions for casting a vote, including the timeline in which the vote must be cast. Each member voting in a referendum shall be entitled to cast one (1) vote and provided a quorum or majority of the district lodge casts a vote, the results of the referendum shall be binding.



## **Local lodge**

### **4.7 Authority**

A local lodge shall have no other authority than that delegated to it by the IBOD, except that a local lodge may establish its own bylaws using the local lodge bylaw template as found on the SON website and referencing Sections **28.4** and **28.5** of the *Policies and Procedures*.

### **4.8 Referendums**

The local lodge board of directors (hereinafter “local lodge BOD”) may adopt a resolution to conduct a referendum of the local lodge membership by mail or electronic communication. The local lodge president shall oversee the referendum by directing the lodge secretary to send to each member of the local lodge via mail, electronic communications, or other methods of electronic or internet-based communication, a copy of the local lodge BOD’s resolution directing the referendum, a summary of the referendum presented for consideration, and depending on the voting method utilized, instructions for casting a vote, including the timeline in which the vote must be cast. Each member voting in a referendum shall be entitled to cast one (1) vote and provided a quorum or majority of the local lodge casts a vote, the results of the referendum shall be binding.

## **5. Meeting times and frequency**

### **International board**

#### **5.1 Time**

The regular meetings of the IBOD shall occur at least four (4) times annually. The finance/investment, corporate matters and governance, and benefit committees shall meet as often as necessary to further the society’s business. The executive committee shall meet frequently with the CEO to discuss pertinent, timely issues.

### **District lodge**

#### **5.2 District presidents’ advisory council (DPAC)**

Consists of district lodge presidents and advises the IBOD and chair on fraternal matters and district matters. The DPAC shall meet at least two (2) times per year.

#### **5.3 Board of directors’ meetings**

The district BOD shall meet as often as required. The times and places of district BOD’s meetings shall be decided by the district BOD or by the district president.

#### **5.4 Regular meeting times**

The district lodges shall hold their regular meetings once every two (2) years. The dates for the meeting shall be determined by the district BOD in consultation with the host lodge(s). The closing date shall not be less than forty-five (45) days prior to the opening of the IBOD’s last meeting of the biennium.

#### **5.5 District convention contracts**

Any district entering into an agreement with a hotel and/or vendor(s) for lodging and/or services related to an official SON district convention must submit all contracts and supporting documentation to SON headquarters for legal counsel review and approval prior to execution.

#### **5.6 National emergency**

- 5.6.1 Significant event.** In time of national emergency or other significant event that might preclude meeting, the district BOD may suspend or postpone any meeting(s) of the district lodge so impacted by such an emergency. A significant event includes, but is not limited to, an event during which a regulatory agency (1) declares a pandemic, or a previous such declaration remains in place, and (2) enacts an ordinance, law, or restriction that prohibits more than thirty percent (30%) of delegates from attending the meeting. Additionally, it will be considered a significant event if the state, province, or local government with jurisdiction over the meeting location issues (or maintains) a restriction effective for the date(s) of the scheduled meeting limiting the number of attendees that would make the scheduled meeting impossible or similarly, if quorum could not be obtained.

## **Local lodge**

### **5.7 Local lodge BOD meetings**

The local lodge BOD shall meet as often as is necessary to conduct the business of the lodge and shall hold no fewer than four (4) meetings per year.

## **6. Electronic meetings**

### **International board**

#### **6.1 International board electronic meeting**

A conference among the IBOD that may be conducted by telephone or video conference or other means of electronic communication through which the IBOD may simultaneously hear each other during the conference, constitutes a meeting of the IBOD, if the same notice is given of the conference call as would be required for an IBOD special meeting, and if the number of IBOD members participating in the conference call would constitute a quorum at a regular IBOD meeting. Participation in a meeting of the IBOD by means of conference telephone or other virtual/electronic communications constitutes personal participation in such meeting.

### **District lodge**

#### **6.2 District lodge electronic meeting**

Except as otherwise restricted by the CB/PP, the district BOD, after approval from the IBOD, has the authority under Section 5.6, to suspend or postpone regular meetings of the district lodge and in turn may provide notice of meeting(s) by means of conference telephone or other virtual/electronic communications by which all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other at the same time. Participation in such a meeting shall constitute presence in person at a meeting. The district BOD may establish procedures regarding meetings by such means. A participant by conference telephone or other virtual/electronic communications enabling all participants to communicate directly with one another may vote by means enabling votes to be cast in a way that allows them to be verified afterwards, whether the vote is by a functional equivalent of a show of hands or by ballot and protects the secrecy of the vote when a ballot has been requested.

#### **6.3 District BOD electronic meeting**

A conference among members of the district BOD by any means of communication through which the district BOD may simultaneously hear each other during the conference, constitutes a meeting of the district BOD, if the same notice is given of the conference call as would be required for a district BOD special meeting, and if the number of district board members participating in the conference call would be sufficient to constitute a quorum at a regular district BOD meeting. Participation in a meeting of the district

BOD by means of conference telephone or other virtual/electronic communications constitutes personal participation in such meeting.

## **Local lodge**

### **6.4 Local lodge electronic meeting**

Except as otherwise restricted by the CB/PP, the local lodge BOD has the authority to suspend or postpone regular meetings of the local lodge and in turn may provide notice of meeting(s) by means of conference telephone or other virtual/electronic communications by which all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other at the same time. Participation in such a meeting shall constitute presence in person at a meeting. The local lodge BOD may establish procedures regarding meetings by such means. A participant by conference telephone or other virtual/electronic communications enabling all participants to communicate directly with one another may vote by means enabling votes to be cast in a way that allows them to be verified afterwards, whether the vote is by a functional equivalent of a show of hands or by ballot and protects the secrecy of the vote when a ballot has been requested.

### **6.5 Local lodge BOD electronic meeting**

A conference among members of the local lodge BOD by any means of communication through which the local lodge BOD may simultaneously hear each other during the conference, constitutes a meeting of the local lodge BOD, if the same notice is given of the conference call as would be required for a local lodge BOD special meeting, and if the number of local lodge board members participating in the conference call would be sufficient to constitute a quorum at a regular local lodge BOD meeting. Participation in a meeting of the local lodge BOD by means of conference telephone or other virtual/electronic communications constitutes personal participation in such meeting.

## **7. Special meetings**

### **International board**

#### **7.1 Special meeting**

Special meetings of the IBOD may be called by the chair, the chief executive officer, upon request by all of the executive committee, or upon written request to the secretary by at least seven (7) members of the IBOD. Notice of a special meeting, which shall designate the time, place, and purpose of the meeting, shall be transmitted to each member of the IBOD at least seven (7) calendar days before the date of the meeting. Notice may be communicated in person; by mail or other method of delivery; by telephone including voicemail or text message; or by any other electronic means. If mailed, such notice shall be deemed to be delivered when deposited in the United States mail so addressed with postage prepaid. If sent by electronic means, such notice shall be deemed to be delivered upon transmission. For purposes of this section, notice by electronic transmission is written notice.

### **District lodge**

#### **7.2 District lodge special meeting**

**7.2.1** Special meetings may be called by the district president. But it shall be the district president's duty to call such special meetings if the district BOD so decides, or if a majority of the local lodges of the district, in writing, so demands.

**7.2.2 Notice.** The district president shall inform the district secretary, in writing, of the time and place for a special meeting. The secretary shall inform all members of the district lodge of the time, place,

and specific matters to be considered. Matters other than those specified in the meeting notification shall not be considered at the special meeting.

**7.2.3 Delegates to special meetings.** The members of the last regular district lodge meeting, or in the case of vacancies, their successors, or alternates, shall act.

### **7.3 District BOD special meeting**

Special meetings of the district BOD may be called by all of the executive committee members or by seven (7) members of the district BOD, or by a majority of the district BOD if that number is less than seven (7), and made in writing, signed by all of them. The notice shall designate the time, place, and purpose of the meeting, and shall be received by each district board member at least seven (7) days prior to the meeting date. Such notice shall be sent by mail, email, facsimile, or other electronic medium.

## **Local lodge**

### **7.4 Local lodge special meeting**

Special meetings may be called by the president. It shall be the president's duty to call such special meetings, if the local lodge BOD, or if a written demand, signed by five (5) members where the lodge is one hundred (100) members or fewer, ten (10) members where the lodge is 101–1,000 members and fifteen (15) members where the lodge is more than 1,000 members.

**7.4.1 Notification of special meetings.** The president shall ensure that all members are informed of the time, place, and purpose of such special meeting. No other matters than those mentioned in the notice shall be considered. Such notice shall be given to each member at least seven (7) days prior to the meeting date. Such notice shall be made by mail, email, facsimile, or other electronic medium.

### **7.5 Local lodge BOD special meeting**

Special local lodge BOD meetings may be called by the president whenever deemed required or on written demand by three (3) members of the local lodge BOD.

## **8. Lodge suspension, dissolution, and assets distribution**

### **General provisions**

**8.1 Dissolving lodge.** A lodge which has been suspended and fails to become reinstated within thirty (30) days from the effective suspension date, shall be dissolved and its charter revoked, if so decided by the IBOD.

**8.1.1 Surrender of charter.** In case of dissolution or suspension of a lodge with the revocation of charter, the last acting officers shall immediately surrender the lodge charter and supplies to the IBOD.

**8.1.2 Lodge assets distribution plan.** Lodges shall submit to SON headquarters for review a plan of distribution outlining the assets on hand for distribution following payment of the lodge's debts and expenses.

**8.1.3** SON headquarters shall not oppose any plan of distribution that complies with relevant state, provincial, federal, and international laws and regulations.

## **9. Financial administration and investments**

### **General provisions**

#### **9.1 Official year**

The official year of SON shall be from January 1 to December 31.

## **9.2 Funds and investments**

**9.2.1 Operational and reserve funds.** SON shall maintain assets as may be necessary to establish and maintain adequate reserves for payment of the benefits provided for in all benefit certificates. SON shall establish and maintain surplus funds sufficient to maintain industry standards in the insurance field and for the payment of all expenses incurred in carrying on the business of SON, and in the promotion and extension of its objectives.

## **9.3 Financial benefits product reserves**

**9.3.1** The amount of insurance premiums and cash or loan values provided in the insurance certificates issued by the society are not subject to change, except that the IBOD is hereby authorized in the event that the reserves as to all or any class of certificates become impaired to require that there shall be paid by each insurance member to the society the amount of the member's equitable proportion of such deficiency as ascertained by the IBOD, and that if the payment is not made it shall stand as an indebtedness against the certificate and draw interest not to exceed five (5) percent per annum compounded annually or the equivalent effective rate of interest if payable in advance (or in lieu thereof, or in combination therewith, the member may consent to a reduction of the corresponding insurance benefit proportionate to the value of the additional contribution). Not less than the sum of twelve (12) monthly premiums shall be levied each year, and they shall be levied and collected quarterly in advance.

## **9.4 Financial benefits program liabilities**

**9.4.1** No applicant nor any designated beneficiary shall have any claim against SON before the applicant has paid the required fees, dues, and advance premium, and his or her medical examination or his or her declaration of insurability for non-medical insurance shall have been approved by the chief medical examiner or SON headquarters. If the application is rejected upon ballot, thereon the Sections of the *Policies and Procedures* **12.12.6**, **12.12.7**, **12.12.9**, and **12.13.4**, shall apply.

# **10. Dues**

## **General provisions**

### **10.1 Dues**

#### **10.1.1 Membership dues**

Membership dues shall reflect payment for international dues including the official magazine, district dues, and local lodge dues. Membership dues shall be paid by each individual member to SON headquarters. SON headquarters shall remit district and local dues collected to the respective lodges on a monthly basis.

**10.1.1.1** International, district and local lodge dues for members shall be established by the IBOD.

#### **10.1.2 New lodge dues**

A local lodge shall be sent all international, district and local lodge dues collected from its members up to twelve (12) months from the date of its institution.

# **11. Voting**

## **General provisions**

### 11.1 Proxy voting

No proxy or absentee voting is authorized at any meetings of SON.

## 12. Quorum

### International board

#### 12.1 Quorum

A majority of the members of the IBOD will constitute a quorum.

### District lodge

#### 12.2 Quorum

At all the meetings of the district lodges, a majority of the voting members seated shall constitute a quorum. In such an event where quorum is not met, those present may pass upon voting matters and adjourn until a quorum of voting members has been secured.

#### 12.3 Board of directors' quorum

A majority of the members of the district BOD shall constitute a quorum.

### Local lodge

#### 12.4 Quorum

A simple majority, or eight (8) members, whichever is smaller, of the local lodge BOD shall constitute a quorum.

## 13. Officer and director roles

### International board

#### 13.1 Officer and director duties

##### 13.1.1 The international chair shall

**13.1.1.1** Preside at all meetings of the IBOD.

**13.1.1.2** Be the highest-ranking officer of SON, and as such shall supervise proper observance of its laws, rules, and ceremonies; shall ensure that all directives and policies adopted by the IBOD are executed; and shall ensure that the international officers and international directors perform their respective duties.

**13.1.1.3** Appoint all committees unless otherwise provided.

**13.1.1.4** Report all official acts at the IBOD regular meetings, and report on the condition of SON and its future needs.

**13.1.1.5** Shall assign international directors to districts as a liaison between the board and the district.

##### 13.2.1 The international vice chair shall

**13.2.1.1** In the absence of the chair, preside at all meetings.

**13.2.1.2** Whenever the chair is prevented from acting, the vice chair shall perform the duties of the chair.



**13.2.1.3** The vice chair shall assist the chair at the meetings of the IBOD. The vice chair may perform other duties, as determined by the chair.

**13.3.1 The international secretary shall**

**13.3.1.1** Keep or supervise a correct record of all meetings of the IBOD, and shall, as soon as possible after each IBOD meeting, prepare or supervise the preparation of a complete report of the same.

**13.4.1 The international treasurer shall**

**13.4.1.1** Perform such duties as are assigned to the treasurer by the IBOD.

**13.4.1.2** The treasurer shall review and approve all the expense reports of the international officers, directors, and the chief executive officer.

**13.5.1 The international directors shall**

**13.5.1.1** Actively prepare and participate in all meetings of the IBOD, take an active part in board decisions, serve on committees, and perform any other tasks as assigned by the chair or the IBOD.

**13.5.1.2** Be assigned a specific district to assure communication between districts and the IBOD. And shall sit as an ex-officio on the district board. If the international director is required to attend in person, the IBOD will pay the travel costs when budgeted.

## **14. Elections and terms of office**

### **General provisions**

**14.1 Officers and directors' eligibility**

**14.1.1** All candidates for director positions on the international and district boards must be successfully nominated and vetted.

**14.1.2** Only adult benefit members, as defined in Section **3.1.1.1.1**, shall be eligible for nomination or election as international directors.

### **International board**

**14.2 International officers**

**14.2.1** The officers of the IBOD shall be a chair, vice chair, secretary, and treasurer. Individuals eligible for nomination as an officer to the IBOD shall be nominated and elected from among the members of the IBOD.

**14.2.2** All candidates for international board chair, vice chair, secretary, and treasurer are recommended to have served at least two (2) years on the IBOD to become eligible for that office, subject to the discretion of the IBOD should a suitable, qualified candidate not be available.

**14.2.3 Appointed directors**

The IBOD may appoint up to two (2) additional directors as needed to enhance proficiencies, skills, or knowledge as deemed necessary by the current IBOD. The limitation of no more than three (3) representatives from one district (Section **2.2.1**) shall not apply to appointed directors. Such appointed directors will have all the same rights, privileges, and obligations as a duly elected

director. They will require the same vetting and serve for a two-year (2) term, not to exceed three (3) terms of service in total.

#### **14.2.4 Vacancies**

**14.2.4.1** Whenever a vacancy occurs in the office of the IBOD chair, the IBOD vice chair shall succeed to that office for the remaining term.

**14.2.4.2** Whenever a vacancy occurs in the office of IBOD vice chair, secretary, or treasurer, such office(s) shall be filled by the IBOD from its own members.

**14.2.4.3** Whenever a vacancy occurs in the office of international director, the office shall be filled by the IBOD from among the pool of vetted candidates. Should there be no remaining vetted candidates, the IBOD will seek out additional directors as needed to meet the needs of the board.

**14.2.4.4** The appointed replacement in **14.2.4.3** shall serve until the next election when the unexpired term shall be filled by election of the IBOD.

### **14.3 Term of office**

**14.3.1 Terms of officers.** Officer terms shall be two (2) years or until their successors have been elected and installed.

**14.3.2 Terms of directors.** Director terms shall be two (2) years (time served as an appointed replacement shall not be considered) or until their successors have been elected and installed.

**14.3.3** In the event of a prolonged absence or permanent disability that would prevent a director from completing their term of service, the IBOD will appoint a replacement from among the vetted candidates. After being installed and completing orientation, the appointed replacement will have the same rights and privileges as the director they are replacing. In the case that there are no further vetted candidates, Section **14.2.3** of these *Bylaws*, and Section **16** of the *Policies and Procedures*, will be utilized to identify a replacement.

#### **14.3.4 Term limits.**

**14.3.4.1** International directors may serve for up to seven (7) two-year terms.

**14.3.4.2** No international director, elected as an officer, may serve more than two (2) consecutive terms in any one office.

## **District lodge**

### **14.4 Term of office**

The term of office shall be for two (2) years, except for directors whose term may be specified in the district bylaws, or until their successors have been elected and installed, or until elected or appointed to fulfill a term on the IBOD, at which time the office shall be declared vacant.

**14.4.1** Time served as an alternate or replacement officer, filling the unexpired term of a vacant district office, shall not be counted toward any term limits that may be in effect for that office.

#### **14.4.2 Vacancies**

Whenever a vacancy occurs in the office of district president, the vice president shall succeed to the office of president for the unexpired term. In such event the district BOD shall elect, from the members of the district lodge, a vice president to fill the unexpired term. The district BOD shall fill other vacancies from among the members of the district lodge. If replacement officers are not

found, another benefit member may be appointed to fill the vacancy pending successful vetting by the district nominating committee. A district lodge may, if it so specifies in its bylaws, elect alternates for the purpose of filling vacancies occurring among the other members of the district BOD.

## **Local lodge**

### **14.5 Officers and directors**

#### **14.5.1 Board of directors**

The elected officers of a local lodge shall be president, vice president, secretary, treasurer, and/or such additional officers as the local lodge may deem necessary. Additional officers shall either be elected or appointed as specified in the bylaws of the local lodge. The offices of president, secretary, financial secretary or membership secretary, treasurer and trustees shall be held by separate individuals.

**14.5.2** It is strongly recommended that these officers have an e-mail, Sons of Norway website access, and be able to submit required documents electronically as requested by the IBOD and the district BODs.

#### **14.5.3 Responsibilities**

The local lodge BOD shall be responsible to the lodge for all its actions and shall make a complete report to the lodge at regular lodge meetings. The local lodge BOD may consider and act upon such matters as are referred to it by the lodge or in accordance with the lodge's bylaws.

### **14.6 Delegate election**

#### **14.6.1 Eligibility**

Only voting members who are members of SON are eligible for an office or as a delegate to a district lodge meeting.

#### **14.6.2 Election of delegates to district lodge meetings**

Election of delegates must take place by March 31 before a district lodge meeting. At the same time, an equal or greater number of alternates may be elected to fill the seats of duly elected delegates prevented from attending the meeting, the first duly elected alternate filling the first vacancy, the second the next vacancy, etc.

#### **14.6.3 Election report**

The secretary of the local lodge shall prepare a report of the duly elected delegates and alternates with names, addresses, telephone numbers, and email addresses if available. Either the lodge president or lodge secretary shall sign the report and forward to the district secretary no later than sixty (60) days in advance of the district lodge meeting.

## **15. Committees**

### **International board**

**15.1 Executive committee.** The executive committee (EC) shall consist of the chair, vice chair, secretary, treasurer, and one director from a district that is not already represented on the committee. The CEO will meet with the EC frequently to discuss matters that are pertinent to the organization's health and operation. The EC provides guidance for the board, mentors board members, facilitates communication, and deals with urgent needs that may arise.

- 15.2 Benefits committee.** The benefits committee shall assist with the development and review of educational materials related to SON's financial products, financial product sales, and the promotion of SON's financial products for members of the district and local lodges.
- 15.3 Corporate matters and governance committee.** The corporate matters and governance committee shall have oversight on all matters related to SON's legal, governance, corporate, and/or administrative matters.
- 15.4 Finance / investment committee.** The finance/investment committee shall have oversight of SON's financial performance, SON's investment portfolio, SON's annual operating budget, and SON's financial forecasting.

## 16. Nominating committees

### General provisions

#### 16.1 Nominating committees

- 16.1.1** Nominating committees (NCs) have been established and are required at all levels of SON. The NCs shall identify, review, and recommend eligible candidates for election as officers and/or directors throughout the organization. Other requirements and procedures for international and district NCs are as set forth below and in the SON *Policies and Procedures*.
- 16.1.2** NCs at all levels shall identify, review, and recommend eligible candidates for the election of the officers and/or directors. No member of an NC shall be a candidate for election as an officer or director within the entity that they are representing. Members may submit candidates to the NCs as determined by the IBOD. Candidates for nomination to both the IBOD and district BODs shall be adult benefit members and must meet all eligibility criteria as set forth by the IBOD.
- 16.1.3** NCs at all levels will continue their term of office until new NCs have been confirmed by the appropriate board.

#### 16.2 Nominating committee objectives

- 16.2.1** To ensure that only persons who meet the eligibility requirements for board election are presented to the members for election.
- 16.2.2** To assist members in electing officers and directors who are best able to assist the IBOD and district BODs in achieving business and fraternal purposes and objectives.
- 16.2.3** To obtain and review all completed applications for board election and other information provided by applicants to the secretary as needed to determine whether an applicant satisfies the eligibility requirements, to certify all applicants who do, and provide members with a summary of pertinent information about each of the certified applicants. The NC shall also review and consider each candidate's qualifications relative to any desired attributes that the IBOD and districts identify. To help in this process, the NC may interview each candidate and seek additional information to evaluate candidates. The NC shall recommend to the membership the election of those candidates who the NC believes are best suited to meet the current needs of the IBOD or district. Any such candidate who is unqualified, in the sole judgement of the IBOD, may not serve as an officer or director and shall not be slated on the ballot of candidates.

### International Board

- 16.3 Committee members.** The International Nominating Committee (INC), as established by the IBOD, shall consist of seven (7) members. Two (2) members, who are chosen from different districts, are appointed by the district presidents' advisory council (DPAC). Two (2) members are appointed by the IBOD chair, and

three (3) members are appointed by the IBOD. Members of INC must be adult benefit members and may not be employees, agents, directors, or candidates for director election. All such appointments are subject to final approval by the IBOD.

**16.3.1** Only candidate information provided to and approved for publication by the INC will be shared with the benefit members. To ensure fairness and consistency for all candidates, the candidates and/or their supporters are otherwise prohibited from campaigning, publishing, or distributing in any fashion, other information to members, outside the process established by the IBOD for the INC.

## **16.4 Nominations**

**16.4.1 Officers.** Officers of the IBOD, including international chair, vice chair, secretary, and treasurer, shall be elected by the members of the IBOD for a term of office pursuant to **14.3.1** and **14.3.4**. A member of the IBOD shall be eligible for election pursuant to **14.2.2** and **14.3.4**.

**16.4.2 Directors.** Nominations for international directors may be made in the following three ways:

**16.4.2.1 Director.** All nominations for international director(s) that originate from a district lodge meeting, shall be submitted to the INC no later than June 30 for vetting. Nominations from districts shall cease at that time.

**16.4.2.2 Nominations from benefit members at large.** The INC will seek out and solicit candidates from the benefit membership at large. These nominations must be submitted to the INC no later than June 30.

**16.4.2.3 Other nominations.** The INC may seek candidates outside of the general membership as needed to enhance proficiencies, skills, or knowledge as deemed necessary to create a well-qualified board. All such director candidates must be or become benefit members of SON by June 30.

**16.4.3 Vetting of nominations.** All nominees obtained will be submitted to the INC by June 30. No candidates for international director shall be committed to a district.

**16.4.4 No more than three (3) members from each district shall be elected to the IBOD.** During the vetting period and election this is not to be considered by the nominating committee. Should more than three (3) members from a specific district be elected, the three who receive the highest number of votes will serve.

## **District lodge**

### **16.5 Nominating committee for international director**

The district nominating committee (DNC) shall consist of no fewer than three (3) members of the district. The DNC shall elect the committee chair. Members of the district may submit candidates to the DNC as determined by the IBOD. Candidates for nomination to the IBOD must meet all eligibility criteria as set forth by the IBOD. The DNC shall review the qualifications of the candidates and present them to the INC for review and vetting. Upon satisfactory review and vetting, the candidates' names shall be placed on the district ballot.

### **16.6 Nominations at district lodge meeting**

If a district lodge so provides in its bylaws, it may nominate candidate(s) for the international director from its current delegates, and international officers and directors. Nominations shall be submitted to the DNC for vetting as determined by the IBOD and must meet all eligibility criteria. If a nominee for international director withdraws or dies between the district lodge meeting and the opening of the IBOD's last meeting of the biennium, the IBOD will select a replacement from among the vetted candidates.

## 16.7 Officers and directors

- 16.7.1** The DNC, in addition to their role as established by **16.5**, shall recommend eligible candidates for the election of district lodge officers and directors. Members of the district may submit candidates to the nominating committee as determined by the IBOD.
- 16.7.2** Candidates for nomination to the district board shall be adult benefit members and must meet all eligibility criteria as set forth by the IBOD. The benefit member provision for district board officers and directors shall not be required for countries, provinces, or states where SON is not authorized to sell insurance.
- 16.7.3** Candidate applications for district officers must be submitted to the DNC for vetting no later than sixty (60) days prior to the start of the district lodge meeting.

## 17. Conduct and appeal process

### General provisions

#### 17.1 Conduct and appeal process

##### 17.1.1 Breach of conduct

Members who have violated the laws or bylaws of SON and are considered deserving of penalty may be charged with misconduct. Such a charge may only be brought forth by a written complaint filed with the lodge president as set forth below:

- 17.1.1.1 Complaint.** The complaint must be in writing, signed by one (1) or more witnesses to the alleged misconduct and must specifically outline the misconduct as defined below. A copy of the written complaint, along with any supporting information, must be promptly sent to the respondent by certified mail, or equivalent, with proof of delivery to the respondent and the president of the lodge in which the complaint originated. Should the local lodge president be the complainant or respondent in the complaint, the matter shall be referred to the local lodge vice president. Should both the lodge president and the lodge vice president be parties to the complaint, then the complaint shall be filed with the district president. Further, the same documentation must be sent within seven (7) days to the district president, international chair, and chief executive officer. Should the matter arise at the district level, the matter shall be referred to the international chair.
- 17.1.1.2 Misconduct.** It shall be misconduct for a member to engage in behavior which violates the laws or bylaws of SON, while such member is attending a meeting or performing a function of SON. A person determined to have engaged in such misconduct is subject to the following: a reprimand with a warning not to repeat, suspension of the right to attend lodge meetings, or expulsion from membership in the lodge.
- 17.1.1.3 Administering a complaint.** Following the receipt of the complaint, it is the duty of the lodge president to appoint an investigative committee comprised of at least three (3) members of the lodge in which the complaint originated. The investigative committee must be neutral to the complainant and respondent. The committee shall review the complaint and determine whether the complaint meets the standards of misconduct as stated in **17.1.1.2**. Said appointment of committee and review shall occur within ten (10) days of receipt of the complaint. The lodge president shall contact the committee appointees to secure their agreement to serve on the committee. The lodge president shall secure the committee chair among those who have agreed to serve and said chair



shall only report to the lodge president. The lodge president shall provide the investigative committee with all information necessary to review the complaint including, but not limited to, the following: copies of the complaint, relevant documentation, contact information for the complainant and the respondent, and witnesses to the complaint.

If the complaint conforms to the specifications herein, the investigative committee must commence an investigation into the allegation(s) within seven (7) days. The investigative committee shall determine the appropriate penalty and communicate the same to the lodge president who shall then communicate the decision to the complainant and respondent within thirty (30) days. If the complaint is deemed without merit, that decision shall be communicated to the complainant and respondent within the same time period as set for valid complaints. The report and committee ruling shall also be promptly sent to the district president, international chair, and chief executive officer.

**17.1.1.4 Appeals process.** If a complainant or respondent desires to appeal the local lodge investigative committee's ruling, the matter shall be referred to the district president with a written appeal by the appellant. Within five (5) days of receiving the notice of appeal, the district president shall appoint a district investigative committee of at least three (3) members of the district lodge. The members of the district investigative committee must not be aligned with or supporting any side or position of the appeal. The district investigative committee shall review all pertinent information related to the complaint and the local lodge investigative committee's ruling, and then rule on the validity of the appeal within ten (10) days of receipt of notice of appeal. An additional ten (10) days may be granted upon notice to the appellant. The district investigative committee shall either deny the appeal or reverse the local lodge investigative committee's ruling. Any penalty shall be postponed until appellate rights have expired.

**17.1.1.5 Failure to appeal.** If the complainant or respondent fails to appeal within ten (10) days of receipt of the determination or fails to abide by the rules set forth herein pertaining to appeal, the appeal shall be dismissed and the appeal for all purposes shall be considered abandoned and the decision last rendered shall be deemed final.

**17.1.1.6 Effect of modification or reversal.** If the appellant succeeds, the appellant shall have all previously held rights and benefits restored.

**17.1.1.7 Effect of failed appeal.** If the appellant's appeal is denied, the decision is final and there is no further remedy.

#### **17.1.2 Resolution of disputes**

**17.1.2.1 Purpose.** This section prescribes the sole means to present and resolve grievances, complaints, or disputes brought by members, certificate owners, or beneficiaries, against SON or its directors, officers, agents, and employees. Procedures set forth in this section are meant to provide prompt, fair and efficient opportunities for dispute resolution, consistent with the fraternal nature of SON, without delay and expense of formal legal proceedings.

**17.1.2.2 Scope.** This section applies to all past, current, and future benefit certificates, members, insureds, certificate owners, and beneficiaries. It applies to all claims, actions, disputes, and grievances of any kind or nature whatsoever. It includes, but is not limited to, claims based on breach of benefit contract, as well as claims based on fraud, misrepresentation,

violation of statute, discrimination, denial of civil rights, conspiracy, defamation, and infliction of distress, against SON or its directors, officers, agents, or employees. This section does not apply to claims or disputes made after the applicable statute of limitations has expired. This section does not apply to actions brought by SON, including, but not limited to, actions for declaratory judgment, determining proper payees, recovering amounts due, and contesting insurance coverage or membership eligibility.

## **International board**

### **17.2 Removal of officers and directors**

**17.2.1** An officer or director may be removed from office for cause by an affirmative vote of the full board at a meeting of the board called for that purpose. "Cause" shall include but is not limited to material violations of the CB/PP or any code of ethics or any conflicts of interest policy adopted by SON; the inability to perform essential board duties because of incompetence, incapacity, or disability pursuant to ADA regulations; disobedience and/or breach of fiduciary duty owed to SON and its members or beneficiaries; moral disqualifications; embezzlement; and habitual absenteeism.

**17.2.2** The vote for removal must carry by a two-thirds (2/3) majority of those officers and directors present and voting.

**17.2.3** The meeting to consider removal may be held by telephone, video conference, or other means of electronic communication as outlined in Section 6.1.

#### **17.2.4 Ineligibility to hold office**

Any individual convicted of a crime related to the performance of his or her SON duties shall be ineligible to hold office as an officer or director at any level in SON.

#### **17.2.5 No re-election after removal**

Anyone properly removed from office within SON, according to Section 17.2.1, shall be subsequently denied from seeking election to or holding office on the SON IBOD.

### **17.3 Conduct and appeal process**

#### **17.3.1 Right to appeal**

Any member of SON may appeal to the IBOD on any decision of the district BOD to which such member belongs by following the processes set out in the conduct and appeal section of SON's *Policies and Procedures*.

#### **17.3.2 Decision**

Every appeal shall be referred by the international secretary to the international chair, whose decision shall be binding unless reversed by the IBOD.

#### **17.3.3 Report to IBOD**

The international chair shall report all appealed cases with decision to the IBOD, and the decisions by the IBOD shall be binding.

## **District lodge**

### **17.4 Removal of officers and directors**

**17.4.1 Cause for removal.** The district BOD may, by a majority vote of all its members, remove from office any member of the district board for reason of:

- 17.4.1.1** The individual's knowing and material dishonesty or fraud in connection with their district board role/duties;
  - 17.4.1.2** Theft, misappropriation, or embezzlement by the individual of SON's funds and/or property;
  - 17.4.1.3** The individual repeatedly negligently performing, failing to perform, or willfully refusing to perform, the individual's duties to SONS (other than a failure resulting from incapacity due to physical or mental illness);
  - 17.4.1.4** The individual's conviction of, or a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, to any felony, a crime involving fraud or misrepresentation, or any other crime the effect of which is likely to adversely affect SON; or
  - 17.4.1.5** A material breach by the individual of any of the provisions or covenants set forth in their agreement with SONS, including the conflict-of-interest disclosure.
- 17.4.2 Written complaint.** A written complaint must be provided to the district BOD, and the officer or director concerned must be given an opportunity to defend themselves. The officer or director concerned must be sent by return receipt, certified mail, a copy of the written complaint, and be given forty-five (45) calendar days from the receipt of the written complaint to submit a response.
- 17.4.3 Right to defend.** The officer or director in question must be allowed to appear in person before the board at a regularly scheduled meeting of the board, at his or her expense, to either defend, send a written response to the board, or both. The officer shall then be suspended from office and shall not serve further during the biennium unless the decision is reversed on appeal.
- 17.4.4 Ineligibility for office after removal.** Anyone properly removed from office within SON according to 17.4.1, shall be subsequently denied from seeking election to or holding office on a SON district BOD.

## **Local lodge**

### **17.5 Removal of officers**

- 17.5.1 Misconduct.** The local lodge BOD may by a majority vote of all its members, remove from office any member for cause, provided that a written complaint has been sent to the local lodge BOD, and that the officer or director concerned has been given an opportunity to defend himself or herself. "Cause" shall include but is not limited to: material violations of the CBPP or any code of ethics or any conflict-of-interest policy adopted by SON; the inability to perform the member's duties because of incompetence, incapacity, or disability pursuant to ADA regulations; disobedience and/or breach of fiduciary duty owed to SON and its members or beneficiaries; moral disqualifications; embezzlement; and habitual absenteeism. The officer or director concerned must be sent by return receipt certified mail, a copy of the written complaint, and be given 45 calendar days from the receipt of the written complaint to submit a response. The officer or director in question must be allowed to appear in person before the board at a regularly scheduled meeting of the board, at his or her own expense, to either defend, send a written response to the board, or both.
- 17.5.2 Failure to attend meetings.** If any officer is absent from three (3) successive regular monthly meetings of the lodge without valid excuse presented to and approved by the lodge, then the lodge may declare such office vacant and elect a new officer to said office; provided, however, that such

officer shall be given written notice of the intended action by the secretary of the lodge, not less than 14 days prior to the next meeting of the lodge.

- 17.5.3 Disclosure of removal from office.** Anyone properly removed from office within SON, according to paragraph **17.5**, seeking to obtain office in the local lodge must disclose their prior removal from office at the time of nomination, failure to disclose will result in immediate removal from candidacy or office.
- 17.5.4 Ineligibility for office after removal.** Anyone properly removed from office within SON, according to **17.5**, shall subsequently be denied from seeking election to or holding office on a SON local lodge BOD.

## **18. Bonding, indemnification, and liability protection**

### **General provisions**

#### **18.1 Officer and director bonding, indemnification, and liability protection**

##### **18.1.1 Bonding**

The IBOD shall provide bonding, with a corporate surety company, of all international officers, directors and employees who handle IBOD funds or securities.

##### **18.1.2 Indemnification**

SON shall indemnify from expenses every person who is or was threatened to be made a party to any action, suit, arbitration or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative, or investigative, by reason of the fact that such person is or was a director, officer, employee, or agent of the society, or is or was serving at the request of the society as a director, officer, employee, agent, or trustee of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, employee benefit plan, or other enterprise. These expenses shall include counsel fees, judgments, claims, liabilities, penalties, forfeitures, fines, and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by such person in connection with such action, suit or proceeding, to the full extent permitted by applicable laws. Indemnification provided hereby shall continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director, officer, employee, agent, or trustee and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors, and administrators of such person. Such indemnification shall include advances of expenses in advance of final disposition of such action, suit, or proceeding, subject to the provisions of any applicable statute.

##### **18.1.3 Liability protection**

SON shall purchase and maintain liability insurance on behalf of any person who is serving in any capacity mentioned in Section **18.1.2**, whether or not the society would have the authority to indemnify such person as herein provided.

##### **18.1.4 Lodge liability insurance**

**18.1.4.1** It shall be mandatory for all district and local lodges to maintain general liability insurance as provided by SON headquarters. The liability insurance coverage shall protect the lodge and the individual members of the lodge from personal liability and expenses resulting from claims arising out of the lodge or lodge-sponsored activities.

**18.1.4.2** This insurance does not cover real estate or buildings.

**18.1.4.3** This insurance does not cover liquor liability claims.

- 18.1.4.4** The premium for this insurance shall be paid annually, pursuant to billing by SON headquarters. The cost and limits for this insurance will be determined by the IBOD.

## **District lodge**

### **18.2 Surety bonds**

SON headquarters shall provide a blanket position bond in the sum of \$10,000, with a deductible for each claim for each district lodge member handling district lodge funds. If a district lodge requires a larger bond for its financial officers, such additional bond shall be applied for and paid for by such district lodge.

## **Local lodge**

### **18.3 Surety bonds**

SON shall provide a blanket position bond for each local lodge member handling local lodge funds in the sum of \$10,000 with a deductible for each claim. The liability of SON to a local lodge shall be limited to the amount of said blanket position bond. If a local lodge requires a larger bond for its financial officers, such additional bond shall be applied for and paid for by such lodge.

# **19. Real estate**

## **General provisions**

### **19.1 Real estate**

- 19.1.1 Acquisition of real estate.** Any local or district lodge desiring to acquire or obtain title to any real estate, whether through purchase, gift, bequest, or any other method shall obtain pre-approval by the IBOD in a fair, consistent and timely manner.
- 19.1.2 Real estate organization.** When a lodge acquires real estate, it shall organize a separate nonprofit corporation under its local laws for taking title to such real estate. A lodge shall obtain approval from the IBOD as it relates to forming an appropriate nonprofit corporation to hold title to such real estate. Regardless of what nonprofit corporation is used, the articles of incorporation, or charter, of such nonprofit corporation must provide that the voting members, officers, and directors of such nonprofit corporation shall be members in good standing of the lodge.
- 19.1.3 Annual reporting.** The separate nonprofit corporation shall file a financial statement (form D18) with SON headquarters annually.
- 19.1.4 Tax filings for real estate entity.** Each lodge shall be responsible for filing and maintaining tax records and filings to maintain proper classification with all taxing authorities. The nonprofit corporation shall be registered with the Internal Revenue Service of the United States as a 501(c)(2) entity, or another 501(c) classification as approved by IBOD.
- 19.1.5 IRS registration.** The separate nonprofit corporation shall be registered with the Internal Revenue Service of the United States as a 501(c)(2) entity, or another 501(c) classification as approved by the IBOD.
- 19.1.5.1 Non-U.S. lodges.** For lodges not domiciled or located in the United States, real estate acquisitions shall be made in strict accordance with the local laws and tax regulations of such country. All other applicable requirements of Section **19.1** shall remain in effect.

## 20. Required reporting

### General provisions

- 20.1 General reporting requirements.** Each lodge shall be responsible for filing and maintaining tax records to maintain proper classification with any and all taxing authorities.

### District lodge

- 20.2 Annual reports.** The district lodge shall file a financial statement with SON headquarters annually. The financial report shall be prepared on forms provided by and submitted to SON headquarters. Failure to file in a timely manner will result in SON withholding dues reimbursements until such reports are received.

### Local Lodge

- 20.3 Annual reports.** The local lodge shall file a financial statement with SON headquarters annually. The financial report shall be prepared on forms provided by and submitted to SON headquarters. Failure to file in a timely manner will result in SON withholding dues reimbursements until such reports are received.

## 21. Remuneration

### International board

- 21.1 Officer and director remuneration.** The international officers and directors shall receive remuneration as determined each biennium by the IBOD upon the recommendation of the international board finance committee.

### District Lodge

- 21.2 Compensation.** District officers shall be bonded and may receive compensation as specified in the district bylaws.

### Local Lodge

- 21.3 Compensation.** Lodge officers may receive compensation as determined by the lodge and specified in the lodge bylaws.